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APPENDIX A

STATISTICAL TABLES

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C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

Table 1

Estimated Population of North Vietnam, by Age Group a/
1955-61

	Million Persons						
Age Group	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Total	14.91	14.97	15.18	15.43	15.72	16.01	16.30
0 through 14 years	5.96	6.01	6.13	6.26	6.41	6.57	6.72
15 through 64 years	8.48	8.49	8.57	8.68	8.81	8.94	9.07
65 years or older	0.47	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.51

a. Midyear figures. For the methodology, see Appendix B.

Table 2

Civilian Labor Force of North Vietnam, by Occupation a/
1 March 1960

	Persons	Percent of Labor Force
Total	8,119,286	100.00
Production and distribution	7,447,743	91.73
Agriculture	6,377,024	78.54
Industry	537,761	6.62
Construction	131,125	1.62
Transportation and communications	101,572	1.25
Trade	230,881	2.84
All other branches	69,380	0.86
Services	671,543	8.27
Administration	124,912	1.54
Banking	4,629	0.05
Consumer services <u>b/</u>	402,675	4.96
Culture, education, and scientific research	68,900	0.85
Medicine and social service	29,228	0.36
All other branches	41,199	0.51

a. Taken from source 8/ with minor changes in the titles of categories.

b. Including domestic servants and people engaged in barbering, bath-houses, and repair of household goods.

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Table 3

Estimated Civilian Labor Force in North Vietnam a/
1955-61

	Million Persons						
	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1961</u>
Total	<u>7.49</u>	<u>7.63</u>	<u>7.74</u>	<u>7.83</u>	<u>7.99</u>	<u>8.19</u>	<u>8.39</u>
Agricultural	6.21	6.21	6.23	6.27	6.33	6.41	6.48
Nonagricultural	1.28	1.42	1.51	1.56	1.66	1.78	1.91

a. Midyear figures. For the methodology, see Appendix B.

Table 4

Average Number of Workers and Staff in State Enterprises
in North Vietnam, by Economic Sector a/
1955-61

	Thousand Persons						
<u>Economic Sector</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1961</u>
Total	<u>168.3</u>	<u>231.9</u>	<u>259.1</u>	<u>274.3</u>	<u>350.6</u>	<u>477.4</u>	<u>597.0</u>
Production and distribution	<u>76.4</u>	<u>120.5</u>	<u>139.7</u>	<u>155.9</u>	<u>232.5</u>	<u>345.4</u>	<u>455.0</u>
Agriculture b/	2.0	14.4	9.1	5.9	11.8	17.7	N.A.
Industry	21.2	38.1	47.1	56.9	89.9	126.7	N.A.
Construction	30.3	25.0	29.9	35.8	53.4	106.5	N.A.
Transportation and communica- tions	11.2	13.7	19.0	17.7	19.6	20.5	N.A.
Trade	11.7	29.3	34.6	39.6	57.8	74.0	N.A.
Services	<u>91.9</u>	<u>111.4</u>	<u>119.4</u>	<u>118.4</u>	<u>118.1</u>	<u>132.0</u>	<u>142.0</u>
Administration c/	88.9	108.1	114.4	110.7	109.4	120.5	N.A.
Banking	1.3	1.6	2.6	3.7	4.9	7.1	N.A.
Public utilities	1.7	1.7	2.4	4.0	3.8	4.4	N.A.

a. Annual average figures. For the methodology, see Appendix B.

b. Excluding army farms.

c. Assumed to include workers and staff in culture, health, and education.

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Table 5

Estimated Number of Workers and Staff Employed in Industry
in North Vietnam, by Type of Ownership a/
1955-61

Thousand Persons							
Type of Ownership	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Total	N.A.	<u>82</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>92</u>	<u>114</u>	<u>141</u>	N.A.
State	25	43	49	65	97	132	148
Joint state-private and cooperative	0	0	Negl.	Negl.	7	9	N.A.
Private	N.A.	39	39	27	10	0	0

a. Yearend figures. For the methodology, see Appendix B.

Table 6

Estimated Number of Workers and Staff Employed in Industry
in North Vietnam, by Type of Industry a/
1957 and 1960

Thousand Persons		
Type of Industry	1957	1960
Total	<u>88</u>	<u>141</u>
Heavy	20	40
Light	68	101

a. Yearend figures. For the methodology, see Appendix B.

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Table 7

Estimated Employment in Industry and Handicrafts in North Vietnam a/
1956-60

	Thousand Persons				
	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>1960</u>
Total	<u>542</u>	<u>558</u>	<u>582</u>	<u>634</u>	<u>694</u>
Industry	82	88	92	114	141
Handicrafts	460	470	490	520	553

a. Yearend figures. For the methodology, see Appendix B.

Table 8

Estimated Agricultural Labor Force in North Vietnam
by Type of Ownership a/
1955-61

	Million Persons						
<u>Type of Ownership</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1961</u>
Total	<u>6.21</u>	<u>6.21</u>	<u>6.25</u>	<u>6.28</u>	<u>6.37</u>	<u>6.44</u>	<u>6.53</u>
Socialized	<u>2.52</u>	<u>3.13</u>	<u>1.38</u>	<u>4.38</u>	<u>5.25</u>	N.A.	N.A.
State <u>b/</u>	Negl.	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	N.A.
Cooperative	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.	0.29	2.86	5.53	5.80
Work exchange team	2.52	3.11	1.37	4.08	2.38	N.A.	N.A.
Private	<u>3.70</u>	<u>3.08</u>	<u>4.87</u>	<u>1.91</u>	<u>1.12</u>	N.A.	N.A.

a. Yearend figures. For the methodology, see Appendix B. Because of rounding, components may not add to the totals shown.

b. Excluding army farms.

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